



International Parkinson and
Movement Disorder Society
African Section

Pretoria, South Africa | November 15-16, 2025

MDS-AS School for Young Neurologists

DAY 1	
8:15-8:30	Welcome
8:30-9:15	The Neuroscience of Movement and Basal Ganglia
9:15-10:00	Parkinson's disease: diagnosis and essential clinical features
10:00-10:30	<i>Tea break</i>
10:30-11:15	What causes PD?
11:15-12:00	Management of PD: Motor
12:00-12:45	PSP & its lookalikes
12:45-13:45	<i>Lunch</i>
13:45-14:30	Diagnosing PD in the 21st century
14:30-15:30	Tremor and how to diagnose it: Video Cases
15:30-16:00	<i>Tea break</i>
16:00-17:00	Atypical Parkinsons and video cases
17:00-19:00	Participant Case Video Session
19:00-19:15	Closing Day 1
19:30-21:30	Participant Networking Dinner
DAY 2	
8:15-8:30	Welcome Day 2
8:30-9:15	Focal Dystonia
9:15-10:00	Chorea and Tics
10:00-10:45	Functional Movement Disorders
10:45-11:00	<i>Tea break</i>
11:00-12:00	Neuroradiology of Movement Disorders
12:00-13:00	Movement Disorders Video Feast
13:00-14:00	<i>Lunch</i>
14:00-15:30	Dystonia/Botulinum Toxin Workshop • Introduction to BoNT • Making the best of your BoNT clinic ○ Scheduling ○ Storage, mixing and logistics ○ Grading disability and follow up • Improve muscle selection and injection technique ○ Muscle selection techniques – clinical and EDX ○ EMG ○ Sonar
15:30-16:00	<i>Tea break</i>
16:00-17:30	Dystonia/Botulinum Toxin Workshop (Continued) • Case-by-case session ○ Upper face ○ Lower face ○ Neck ○ Upper limb – striatal hand ○ Lower limb – striatal foot, equino varus ankle
17:30-17:45	Closing Day 2